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THE LAST DEPOSIT

SWISS BANKS AND HOLOCAUST VICTIMS' ACCOUNTS

[Greenwood](#) The full truth about the decades-long struggle to return the Swiss bank-held assets of Holocaust victims to their rightful heirs, told by the journalist who uncovered the story in 1995.

THE LAST DEPOSIT

SWISS BANKS AND HOLOCAUST VICTIMS' ACCOUNTS

SWISS BANKS AND THE STATUS OF ASSETS OF HOLOCAUST SURVIVORS OR HEIRS

HEARING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON BANKING, HOUSING, AND URBAN AFFAIRS, UNITED STATES SENATE, ONE HUNDRED FOURTH CONGRESS, SECOND SESSION, ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE DEPOSIT OF ASSETS INTO SWISS BANKS BY EUROPEAN JEWS AND OTHERS, THE METHODOLOGY UTILIZED BY THE FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN RECORDING AND MAINTAINING THESE ACCOUNTS, AND THE RESPONSE BY SWISS BANKS TO CLAIMS AND INQUIRIES MADE BY HOLOCAUST SURVIVORS OR HEIRS REGARDING THESE ACCOUNTS, APRIL 23, 1996

CRS REPORT FOR CONGRESS

HOLOCAUST

[BiblioGov](#) This report is a compilation of recent investigations (May 7, 1995 - July 26, 2000) into the role of Swiss banks and other institutions dealing with the recovery of hidden or stolen assets of victims of the Holocaust from World War II (1939-1945). Included is an overview of the worldwide inquiry by Switzerland, the United States Congress, and the governments of other nations in the following areas: dormant bank accounts; looted art and cultural objects; Nazi gold transfers; policy claims against European insurance companies by Holocaust survivors and their heirs; and compensation for victims of forced and slave labor, including the creation of a \$5.2 billion compensation fund for surviving laborers by the German government and German industries. Related reports on this topic include the following: CRS Report 98-699, Holocaust Survivor and Heir Lawsuits to Recover Swiss Bank Deposits; CRS Report RL30615, Holocaust-Era Assets: A Bibliography; CRS Report RL30396, Holocaust-Era Assets: A Guide for Filing Claims and a List of Compensation Programs; CRS Report RL30381, Holocaust-Era Insurance Claims: Background and Issues; CRS Report 98-903, Holocaust-Related Legislation of the 105th Congress; CRS Report 98-329, Nazi War Crimes Records Disclosure: Public Law No. P.L. 105-246.

HOLOCAUST SURVIVOR AND HEIR LAWSUITS TO RECOVER SWISS BANK DEPOSITS

SWISS BANKS AND THE STATUS OF ASSETS OF HOLOCAUST SURVIVORS OR HEIRS

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WALLS AROUND

THE PLUNDER OF WARSAW JEWRY DURING WORLD WAR II AND ITS AFTERMATH

[Greenwood Publishing Group](#) Argues that the plunder of Jews in the Holocaust was not only a product of murder, but also a tool of murder.

BLOOD MONEY

THE SWISS, THE NAZIS AND THE LOOTED BILLIONS

Pan Macmillan Adult MM This work reveals the role played by the Swiss banks and the Swiss government in exploiting World War II and the Holocaust to their financial advantage; a role which included helping the Nazis to hide and sell their loot siezed from occupied Europe, and stealing the deposits made in those banks by Jewish individuals and organizations. The book is supported by leading campaigners such as Senator d`Amato, Chairman of the US Banking Centre and the Simon Wiesenthal Centre.

HARRY BROWNE'S COMPLETE GUIDE TO SWISS BANKS

New York : Toronto : McGraw-Hill

SHADOWS OF WORLD WAR II

NAZI GOLD AND HOLOCAUST MONEY - VICTIMS AS ACCUSERS

SWITZERLAND AS A FINANCIAL CENTRE

STRUCTURES AND POLICIES: A COMPARISON AT THE INTERNATIONAL LEVEL

Springer Switzerland as an international financial centre secrecy. In addition, the development of Swiss banks and finance companies in recent years has During the last forty years, Switzerland - shown no tendency whatever to slow down; indeed which already possessed a long tradition in banking these have been experiencing a new impetus which matters - has been able to develop its banking and in many cases has shown itself in record profits. financial sector with great success and has become This development may also be seen in the large one of the most active and the most admired finan increase of Swiss banks in foreign hand- cial centres in the world. This has been due largely expressed both in absolute numbers and in the sum to a number of favourable circumstances, such as of the balance sheets involved. political and social stability, legal certainty, a rapid In a world which is characterised by an ever return to freedom of transactions, currency stability, greater internationalisation of economic and finan as well as the reputation for efficiency and reliabili cial transactions, however, the operations and ty which has been achieved by its banks. prospects of one financial centre cannot be consid In absolute terms and globally speaking, there ered without taking into account the development of is no question of Switzerland as a financial centre the international environment.

YOUR NEW SWISS BANK BOOK

Irwin Professional Publishing

SWITZERLAND: AN INTERNATIONAL BANKING AND FINANCE CENTER

HOLOCAUST JUSTICE

THE BATTLE FOR RESTITUTION IN AMERICA'S COURTS

NYU Press "The unique features of the American system of justice - which allowed it to handle claims that originated over fifty years ago and in another part of the world - made it the only forum in the world where Holocaust claims could be heard. Without the lawsuits brought by American lawyers. Bazylar asserts, the claims of the elderly survivors and their heirs would continue to be ignored."--BOOK JACKET.

THE HOLOCAUST INDUSTRY

REFLECTIONS ON THE EXPLOITATION OF JEWISH SUFFERING

Verso Books Controversial indictment of those who exploit the tragedy of the Holocaust for their own gain. In an iconoclastic and controversial study, Norman G. Finkelstein moves from an interrogation of the place the Holocaust has come to occupy in American culture to a disturbing examination of recent Holocaust compensation agreements. It was not until the Arab-Israeli War of 1967, when Israel's evident strength brought it into line with US foreign policy, that memory of the Holocaust began to acquire the exceptional prominence it enjoys today. Leaders of America's Jewish community were delighted that Israel was now deemed a major strategic asset and, Finkelstein contends, exploited the Holocaust to enhance this newfound status. Their subsequent interpretations of the tragedy are often at variance with actual historical events and are employed to deflect any criticism of Israel and its supporters. Recalling Holocaust fraudsters such as Jerzy Kosinski and Binjamin Wilkomirski, as well as the demagogic constructions of writers like Daniel Goldhagen, Finkelstein contends that the main danger posed to the memory of Nazism's victims comes not from the distortions of Holocaust deniers but from prominent, self-proclaimed guardians of Holocaust memory. Drawing on a wealth of untapped sources, he exposes the double shakedown of European countries as well as legitimate Jewish claimants, and concludes that the Holocaust industry has become an outright extortion racket. Thoroughly researched and closely argued, The Holocaust Industry is all the more disturbing and powerful because the issues it deals with are so rarely discussed. In a devastating new postscript to this best-selling book, Norman G. Finkelstein documents the Holocaust industry's scandalous cover-up of the blackmail of Swiss banks, and in a new appendix demolishes an influential apologia for the Holocaust industry.

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SWISS BANKS AND THE STATUS OF ASSETS OF HOLOCAUST SURVIVORS OR HEIRS

HEARING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON BANKING, HOUSING, AND URBAN AFFAIRS, UNITED STATES SENATE, ONE HUNDRED FOURTH CONGRESS, SECOND SESSION, ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE DEPOSIT OF ASSETS INTO SWISS BANKS BY EUROPEAN JEWS AND OTHERS, THE METHODOLOGY UTILIZED BY THE FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN RECORDING AND MAINTAINING THESE ACCOUNTS, AND THE RESPONSE BY SWISS BANKS TO CLAIMS AND INQUIRIES MADE BY HOLOCAUST SURVIVORS OR HEIRS REGARDING THESE ACCOUNTS, APRIL 23, 1996

SEARCHING FOR JUSTICE AFTER THE HOLOCAUST

FULFILLING THE TEREZIN DECLARATION AND IMMOVABLE PROPERTY RESTITUTION

Oxford University Press, USA The Nazis and their state-sponsored cohorts stole mercilessly from the Jews of Europe. In the aftermath of the Holocaust, returning survivors had to navigate a frequently unclear path to recover their property from governments and neighbors who had failed to protect them and who often had been complicit in their persecution. While the return of Nazi-looted art has garnered the most media attention, and there have been well-publicized settlements involving stolen Swiss bank deposits and unpaid insurance policies, there is a larger piece of Holocaust injustice that has not been adequately dealt with: stolen land and buildings, much of which today still remain unrestituted. This book is about the less publicized area of post-Holocaust restitution involving immovable (real) property confiscated from European Jews and others during World War II. In 2009, 47 countries convened in Prague to deal with the lingering problem of restitution of pre-war private, communal and heirless property stolen in the Holocaust. The outcome was the issuance by 47 states of the Terezin Declaration on Holocaust Era Assets and Related Issues, which aimed, among other things, to "rectify the consequences" of the wrongful property seizures. This book sets forth the legal history of Holocaust immovable property restitution in each of the Terezin Declaration signatory states. It also analyses how each of the 47 countries has fulfilled the standards of the Guidelines and Best Practices of the Terezin Declaration, issued in 2010 in conjunction with the establishment of the European Shoah Legacy Institute (ESLI) to monitor compliance. The book is based on the Holocaust (Shoah) Immovable Property Restitution Study commissioned by ESLI, written by the authors and issued in Brussels in 2017 before the European Parliament.

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DIANE Publishing Examines the controversy surrounding the claim by Holocaust survivors or heirs on accounts being held since World War II in Swiss banks. Testimony is presented by Gretna G. Beer, a New York resident & claimant to funds deposited in Swiss banks by her father prior to the beginning of the war while her family still resided in Romania. Additional testimony is presented by Edgar M. Bronfman, President, World Jewish Congress & World Restitution Organization; Stuart Eizenstat, Under secretary of Commerce for International Trade; Rep. Benjamin Gilman (NY); & Hans J. Baer, Swiss Bankers Executive Board.

HOLOCAUST RESTITUTION

PERSPECTIVES ON THE LITIGATION AND ITS LEGACY

NYU Press "Bazyler and Alford have produced an essential tool for understanding the righteous struggle to win restitution for Holocaust victims and their heirs." --Richard Z. Chesnoff, author of *Pack of Thieves: How Hitler & Europe Plundered the Jews & Committed The Greatest Theft In History* "This excellent volume makes a significant contribution both to legal studies and to the history of the Holocaust. The editors deserve special praise for including chapters by Holocaust survivors, assuring that their often-forgotten voices are not lost within the great debate about Holocaust restitution." --Marilyn J. Harran, Stern Chair in Holocaust History, Chapman University "An invaluable text for students and scholars as well as a fascinating read for all those concerned with Holocaust and genocide issues in all disciplines and on behalf of all victims." --Israel W. Charny, President, International Association of Genocide Scholars "This unique collection is important in bringing together the perspectives of legal practitioners, activists, archivists and historians, negotiators, and survivors. It is remarkably comprehensive. . . . The editors have not shied away from controversy." --David

Cesarani, Research Professor in History, Royal Holloway, University of London "If there is a 'final frontier' in understanding the Holocaust, it is the assessment of international litigation, compensation, and reparations claims. This extraordinary group of contributions thoughtfully reflects on the Holocaust, past and present, as well as what many would call 'imperfect justice.'"--Stephen Feinstein, Professor of History and Director, Center for Holocaust and Genocide Studies, University of Minnesota "This collection of essays on Holocaust restitution litigation provides a wonderful overview

THE GENOCIDE CONVENTION

THE LEGACY OF 60 YEARS

Martinus Nijhoff Publishers Genocide is acknowledged as 'the crime of crimes'. This book is the product of an encounter between scholars of historical and legal disciplines which have joined forces to address the question of whether the legal concept of genocide still corresponds with the historical and social perception of the phenomenon.

HITLER'S SECRET BANKERS

HOW SWITZERLAND PROFITED FROM NAZI GENOCIDE

Head of Zeus Ltd There were no death certificates issued at Auschwitz. Nevertheless, Swiss banks still demand them before handing over the assets of account holders killed in the Holocaust to their surviving relatives. When the Jews of Europe entrusted their families' wealth to what they hoped would be a safe haven - the banks of Switzerland - they were wrong. Millions of dollars, deposited decades ago in good faith by Jews who were to die in the Nazi genocide, still lie in their vaults, earning interest and providing working capital for Swiss banks. However the involvement of neutral Switzerland in the finances of the Third Reich goes far beyond the dispute over dormant accounts. Swiss banks were the key foreign currency providers of the Nazi war machine; they knowingly accepted looted gold, stolen from the national banks of occupied Europe; and they operated an international banking centre for the Third Reich. Reissued with a new afterword, Adam LeBor reveals the true extent to which Swiss banks collaborated with the Nazi regime and profited from the deaths of millions of Jews.

SWISS BANKS AND ATTEMPTS TO RECOVER ASSETS BELONGING TO THE VICTIMS OF THE HOLOCAUST

HEARING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON BANKING, HOUSING, AND URBAN AFFAIRS, UNITED STATES SENATE, ONE HUNDRED FIFTH CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION ON THE INQUIRY INTO THE ASSETS OF HOLOCAUST VICTIMS DEPOSITED IN SWISS BANKS AND THE ISSUES SURROUNDING THE RECOVERY AND RESTORATION OF GOLD AND OTHER ASSETS LOOTED BY NAZI GERMANY DURING WORLD WAR II, AND THE ACTS OF RESTITUTION WHICH MUST FOLLOW, THURSDAY, MAY 15, 1997

NAZI GOLD

THE FULL STORY OF THE FIFTY-YEAR SWISS-NAZI CONSPIRACY TO STEAL BILLIONS FROM EUROPE'S JEWS AND HOLOCAUST SURVIVORS

Open Road Media A "compelling [and] carefully researched" account of greed, duplicity, and an unholy partnership between Switzerland and the Third Reich (The Washington Times). In the third and fourth decades of the twentieth century, the European continent fell, nation by nation, to Nazi Germany's invincible war machine. But Switzerland remained neutral during World War II, taking no side and bowing to no master. For a long time after, that was the accepted history—but it was a lie. Respected British investigative journalist Tom Bower reveals the shocking truth about how the government of Switzerland and the Swiss banking industry knowingly collaborated with the Reich during the darkest era in modern history. With the knowledge and acquiescence of the Swiss government, hundreds of millions of dollars stolen from Jewish Holocaust victims—including gold teeth extracted from the mouths of those murdered—were systematically hidden away in Swiss bank accounts. But these crimes did not end with the defeat of Hitler. For the next half century, Swiss authorities engaged in a covert campaign of lies, subterfuge, and corruption to hide the wealth from its rightful owners—concentration camp survivors and the families of the slain—while freely dispensing the illegally obtained funds to fugitive Nazis. Written by "one of the finest investigative journalists in the English-speaking world," Nazi Gold is an explosive true account of state-endorsed crimes and atrocities; of former victims fighting courageously for their due in the face of prejudice, hatred, and indifference; and of the dedicated US Treasury agents who worked tirelessly for decades to right an unconscionable wrong (The Washington Times).

THE DISPOSITION OF ASSETS DEPOSITED IN SWISS BANKS BY MISSING NAZI VICTIMS

HEARING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON BANKING AND FINANCIAL SERVICES, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ONE HUNDRED FOURTH CONGRESS, SECOND SESSION, DECEMBER 11, 1996

THE PALGRAVE HANDBOOK OF STATE-SPONSORED HISTORY AFTER 1945

Springer This handbook provides the first systematic integrated analysis of the role that states or state actors play in the construction of history and public memory after 1945. The book focuses on many different forms of state-sponsored history, including memory laws, monuments and memorials, state-archives, science policies, history in schools, truth commissions, historical expert commissions, the use of history in courts and tribunals etc. The handbook contributes to the study of history and public memory by combining elements of state-focused research in separate fields of study. By looking at the state's memorialising capacities the book introduces an analytical perspective that is not often found in classical studies of the state. The handbook has a broad geographical

focus and analyses cases from different regions around the world. The volume mainly tackles democratic contexts, although dictatorial regimes are not excluded.

STUDIES IN CONTEMPORARY JEWRY

VOLUME XVIII: JEWS AND VIOLENCE: IMAGES. IDEOLOGIES, REALITIES

Oxford University Press This is the newest volume of the annual Studies In Contemporary Jewry series. It contains original essays on Jews and crime in fact, fantasy, and fiction; verbal and physical violence in Israeli politics; Jews as revolutionaries; armed resistance by Jews in Nazi Germany; ethical dilemmas within the Israeli Defense Forces; violence in Israeli society and social stress; and other topics. As with other volumes, it also contains review essays and book reviews.

TRIUMPH OF RACISM: THE HISTORY OF WHITE SUPREMACY IN AFRICA AND HOW SHITHOLE ENTERED THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL LEXICON

Miraclaire Publishing Emmanuel Neba-Fuh in this comprehensive chronological compilation and thorough narrative of the history of white supremacy in Africa provide an unflinching fresh case that African poverty - a central tenet of the "shithole" demonization, is not a natural feature of geography or a consequence of culture, but a direct product of imperial extraction from the continent - a practice that continues into the present. A brutal and nefarious tale of slave trade, genocides, massacres, dictators supported, progressive leaders murdered, weapon-smuggling, cloak-and-dagger secret services, corruption, international conspiracy, and spectacular military operations, he raised the most basic and fundamental question - how was Africa (the world's richest continent) raped and reduced to what Donald J. Trump called "shithole?" (V. Mbanwie)

WASHINGTON CONFERENCE ON HOLOCAUST-ERA ASSETS, NOVEMBER 30-DECEMBER 3, 1998

PROCEEDINGS

U.S. Government Printing Office

A CONCISE HISTORY OF SWITZERLAND

Cambridge University Press Despite its position at the heart of Europe and its quintessentially European nature, Switzerland's history is often overlooked within the English-speaking world. This comprehensive and engaging history of Switzerland traces the historical and cultural development of this fascinating but neglected European country from the end of the Dark Ages up to the present. The authors focus on the initial Confederacy of the Middle Ages; the religious divisions which threatened it after 1500 and its surprising survival amongst Europe's monarchies; the turmoil following the French Revolution and conquest, which continued until the Federal Constitution of 1848; the testing of the Swiss nation through the late nineteenth century and then two World Wars and the Depression of the 1930s; and the unparalleled economic and social growth and political success of the post-war era. The book concludes with a discussion of the contemporary challenges, often shared with neighbours, that shape the country today.

JEWISH AND ISRAELI LAW - AN INTRODUCTION

Walter de Gruyter GmbH & Co KG This book provides a concise introduction to the basics of Jewish law. It gives a detailed analysis of contemporary public and private law in the State of Israel, as well as Israel's legal culture, its system of government, and the roles of its democratic institutions: the executive, parliament, and judiciary. The book examines issues of Holocaust, law and religion, constitutionalization, and equality. It is the ultimate book for anyone interested in Israeli Law and its politics. Authors Shimon Shetreet is the Greenblatt Professor of Public and International Law at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel. He is the President of the International Association of Judicial Independence and World Peace and heads the International Project of Judicial Independence. In 2008, the Mt. Scopus Standards of Judicial Independence were issued under his leadership. Between 1988 and 1996, Professor Shetreet served as a member of the Israeli Parliament, and was a cabinet minister under Yitzhak Rabin and Shimon Peres. He was senior deputy mayor of Jerusalem between 1999 and 2003. He was a Judge of the Standard Contract Court and served as a member of the Chief Justice Landau Commission on the Israeli Court System. The author and editor of many books on the judiciary, Professor Shetreet is a member of the Royal Academy of Science and Arts of Belgium. Rabbi Walter Homolka PhD (King's College London, 1992), PhD (University of Wales Trinity St. David, 2015), DHL (Hebrew Union College, New York, 2009), is a full professor of Modern Jewish Thought and the executive director of the School of Jewish Theology at the University of Potsdam (Germany). The rector of the Abraham Geiger College (since 2003) is Chairman of the Leo Baeck Foundation and of the Ernst Ludwig Ehrlich Scholarship Foundation in Potsdam. In addition, he has served as the executive director of the Masorti Zacharias Frankel College since 2013. The author of "Jüdisches Eherecht" and other publications on Jewish Law holds several distinctions: among them the Knight Commander's Cross of the Austrian Merit Order and the 1st Class Federal Merit Order of Germany. In 2004, President Jacques Chirac admitted Rabbi Homolka to the French Legion of Honor.

REMEMBERING FOR THE FUTURE

3 VOLUME SET: THE HOLOCAUST IN AN AGE OF GENOCIDE

Springer Focused on 'The Holocaust in an Age of Genocide', Remembering for the Future brings together the work of nearly 200 scholars from more than 30 countries and features cutting-edge scholarship across a range of disciplines, amounting to the most extensive and powerful reassessment of the Holocaust ever undertaken. In addition to its international scope, the project emphasizes that varied disciplinary perspectives are needed to analyze and to check the genocidal forces that have made the Twentieth century so deadly. Historians and ethicists, psychologists and literary scholars, political scientists and theologians, sociologists and

philosophers - all of these, and more, bring their expertise to bear on the Holocaust and genocide. Their contributions show the new discoveries that are being made and the distinctive approaches that are being developed in the study of genocide, focusing both on archival and oral evidence, and on the religious and cultural representation of the Holocaust.

REPARATIONS

PRO AND CON

Oxford University Press on Demand *Reparations: Pro and Con* concludes with a frank and sober look at the case for reparations and where, if anywhere, the movement is going. "A comprehensive yet concise introduction to the moral and legal case for and against reparations, this book offers valuable historical and legal perspective for reparations advocates and critics alike."--BOOK JACKET.

GLOBAL FINANCIAL SYSTEM 1750-2000

Reaktion Books This book traces the evolution of the highly integrated global financial system from 1750 to the present. It examines the corporate form of business organization in the 18th century that saw an explosion of growth in the 19th, which facilitated the international movement of capital. The author also deals with the parallel growth of financial markets and explains how the need to finance public debts paved the way for stock markets as well as outlining the role of private merchant bankers, who originated as international bankers with family-run offices across Europe. He charts the development of banks into public corporations and follows the evolution of modern paper money, explaining the emergence of institutions such as the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank. While tracing the development of foreign-exchange markets and the history of trading blocs, the book also examines how economic powers such as Britain and France used access to capital to wield power in less-developed parts of the world. Finally, a history of financial crises is presented, revealing how economic shocks reverberate from one country to another today through the global financial network.

THE PLUNDER OF JEWISH PROPERTY DURING THE HOLOCAUST

CONFRONTING EUROPEAN HISTORY

Springer More than fifty years after the Holocaust, European and other countries are confronting newly-emerging memories and guilt-filled ghosts from the past. The campaign for the restitution of Jewish property stolen during the Holocaust touched a raw nerve within European society and, together with the end of the Cold War and generational change, created a need to re-evaluate conventional historical truths. A group of experts joined together to review in this book how the issue was dealt with in different countries and how national myths must be re-examined.

SWISS BANKS AND JEWISH SOULS

Routledge With the release of hundreds of damaging documents, a dark side of Switzerland's democracy has been unveiled. Switzerland is now seen as a nation of greedy bankers, collaborators with the Nazis, and robbers of the wealth of the victims of the Holocaust. *Swiss Banks and Jewish Souls* is a powerfully enlightening account of how a small and determined group of people from divergent backgrounds humbled the legendary Swiss financial empire to achieve a measure of justice for Holocaust survivors and their heirs, while shattering the myth of Swiss wartime neutrality. Rickman tells how a small group of people, none of them professional historians, pieced together a puzzle of unknown proportions and proceeded to dismantle the myth of Swiss innocence and victimization at the hands of the Nazis, and expose a fifty-year cover-up. Untold numbers of European Jews and others placed their funds in Swiss banks because they believed they offered a safe haven for funds which the Nazis were trying to control. What better place to put their money than in Switzerland? *Swiss Banks and Jewish Souls* discusses how investigative groups proved that Switzerland stole the money of the Jews and helped the Nazis to do the same. No one began with evidence and no one had a source of knowledge upon which to fall back. All they shared was a feeling that something was terribly wrong and that a great injustice had occurred. Propelled by this instinct, a U.S. Senator, the World Jewish Congress, a British Parliamentarian, the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, and a handful of Holocaust survivors accomplished what the U.S., British, and French governments and a group of feuding Jewish organizations could not or would not do. As a result of this effort, how the world views Switzerland and how Switzerland views itself has been redefined. Most importantly, those who survived the Nazi horrors, only to be victimized again by the Swiss bankers, have now achieved some measure of justice, or at least financial compensation after more than fifty years.

SOME MEASURE OF JUSTICE

THE HOLOCAUST ERA RESTITUTION CAMPAIGN OF THE 1990S

George L. Mosse *The History of Can there ever be justice for the Holocaust?* During the 1990s—triggered by lawsuits in the United States against Swiss banks, German corporations, insurance companies, and owners of valuable works of art—claimants and their lawyers sought to rectify terrible wrongs committed more than a half century earlier. *Some Measure of Justice* explores this most recent wave of justice-seeking for the Holocaust: what it has been, why it emerged when it did, how it fits with earlier reparation to the Jewish people, its significance for the historical representation of the Holocaust, and its implications for justice-seeking in our time. Writings on the subject of Holocaust reparations have largely come from participants, lawyers, philosophers, journalists, and social scientists specializing in restitution. In *Some Measure of Justice* Michael Marrus takes up the issue as a historian deeply involved with legal issues. He engages with larger questions about historical understanding and historical interpretation as they enter the legal arena. Ultimately this book asks, What constitutes justice for a great historic wrong? And, Is such justice possible? Winner, Helen and Stan Vine Canadian Jewish Book Award for Holocaust Literature

WHEN SORRY ISN'T ENOUGH

THE CONTROVERSY OVER APOLOGIES AND REPARATIONS FOR HUMAN INJUSTICE

NYU Press PART 7 Jim Crow

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT APPROPRIATIONS FOR FISCAL YEAR 2001

HEARINGS BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ONE HUNDRED SIXTH CONGRESS, SECOND SESSION

THE MEMORY OF CATASTROPHE

Manchester University Press Memories of catastrophes--both those which occur naturally and those which are consequences of human actions--loom large in the modern consciousness. The volume opens with an investigation of the concepts of catastrophe and collective memory, and the relationships between them. Arguing that a pervasive catastrophic memory may be as disabling as it is instructive, Gray and Oliver stress the necessity of rendering the phenomenon subject to secular critical inquiry. The value of such an approach is then demonstrated in a series of case studies.